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1.1 Core Lesson

01 I have traveled to many countries. These are from my sister. She's traveling in South America. When she travels, she brings many suitcases.

02 They're traveling in Asia. I traveled to Africa in 2007. I'm traveling by train.

03 tourists tourists a tour guide a tour guide

04 These tourists are visiting the temple. These tourists are traveling in Germany. This tour guide works at the theater. This tour guide works at the art museum.

05 The tourists are on the bus. The tour guide is on the bus. The tour guide is taking a photo of the tourists. The tourists are taking a photo of the tour guide.

06 Our family is traveling in Spain. We're tourists. Yesterday, we visited a famous mosque. This morning, we're eating breakfast at a cafe.

07 a palace a palace ruins ruins

08 a cathedral a cathedral a castle a castle

09 This famous Russian palace is blue. These ruins are in the rain forest. The boy is taking a photo of the cathedral. Many tourists visit this castle.

10 This is a palace in Russia. These ruins are in the United States. This is a cathedral in Germany. This castle is near the ocean.

11 Why are you traveling to Italy? I'm traveling to Italy to visit ancient ruins. Why are you traveling to India? I'm traveling to India to visit this palace.

12 This magazine says that the ruins are more than one thousand years old. This newspaper says that the ruins are more than one thousand years old. This sign says that Barcelona is fifteen kilometers from here. Julie's letter says that she's fifteen kilometers from Barcelona.

13 The book says that you need to use a screwdriver. This magazine says that an American was the first person to walk on the moon. That happened in 1969. This e-mail says that my friend is traveling in Japan.

14 a brochure a brochure a brochure a guidebook a guidebook a website

15 Where should we go today? Let's go to the palace. Let's go to the ruins. Let's go to the cathedral.

16 We can't go to the cathedral. The brochure says that it's closed today. Let's not go to the palace. The guidebook says that it's very expensive. This website says that it's going to rain. Let's not go to the ruins.
17 The website says that this museum is open on Tuesdays. The guidebook says that the museum is not very expensive. Let’s go to the museum.

18 How much does it cost to get in to the zoo? It costs ten dollars. Here you go.

19 How much does it cost to get in to the palace? It costs seventeen dollars. How much does it cost to get in to the castle? It costs twenty dollars.

20 What are the palace’s hours today? The palace’s hours are from 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. What are the bank’s hours today? The bank’s hours are from 10:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. What are the library’s hours today? The library’s hours are from 9:30 a.m. to 9:00 p.m.

21 the hours the phone number the address the website the e-mail address

22 What are the museum’s hours? The museum is open from 10:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. today. How much does it cost to get in to the museum? It costs twelve euros for adults and eight euros for those under sixteen.

23 How much does it cost to get in to the palace? It costs seventeen dollars. Here you go.

24 We have two adults and two under sixteen. Forty euros, please. Here you go. Thank you.

25 Can I have a brochure? Here you go. We would like two tickets, please. Here you go.

26 The tourists are on a tour of the ruins. The tourists are on a tour of the cathedral. The tourists are on a tour of a castle.

27 Do you have tours of the museum? Yes. We have tours of the museum. When does the next tour begin? The next tour begins in twenty minutes.

28 Hello, my name is Alejo. I’m your tour guide today. Welcome to the museum. On our tour today, I’m going to teach you about Spain’s history. Please ask a lot of questions.
1.2 Core Lesson

01 He's hiking with his dog.
The mother and her sons are hiking in the mountains.
The children are going snorkeling.
The girl is snorkeling.

02 He's hiking in the woods.
She's hiking in the mountains.
The family is snorkeling.
The boy is snorkeling.

03 sledding
sledding
cross-country skiing
04 The mother and her daughter are ice-skating.
The family is sledding.
The men are cross-country skiing.

05 hiking
snorkeling
sledding
ice-skating
riding
cross-country skiing
06 What do you want to do today?
I want to go sledding.
I want to go hiking.
I want to go cross-country skiing.
I want to go ice-skating.

07 I don't want to go hiking because it's snowing.
I don't want to go sledding.
We can't go ice-skating because the lake isn't frozen.
I don't want to go cross-country skiing.
Let's go cross-country skiing!
Let's go sledding!

08 The tourists are having fun in Mexico.
The business people are bored.
He's having fun with his friends.
We're bored.

09 It's Friday night. He's having fun.
It's Monday morning. He's bored.
It's Tuesday morning. She's bored.
It's Tuesday afternoon. She's having fun.

10 This boy is bored.
This boy is having fun.
This girl is having fun.
This girl is bored.

11 Did you have fun cross-country skiing?
Yes, I had fun cross-country skiing!
Did you have fun sledding?
No, I didn't have fun sledding.

12 He's riding a bicycle.
I'm riding a motorcycle.
They're on a sailboat.
I'm in a rowboat.

13 They like rowboats. They're having fun.
I don't like hiking. I'm bored.
He likes motorcycles. He's having fun.
I don't like cross-country skiing. I'm bored.

14 They're going fishing.
He's fishing.
I went fishing.

15 She's fishing from a sailboat.
He's fishing in a rowboat.
They're fishing on a motorboat.

16 It's too loud to read.
It's loud in the stadium.
It's quiet in libraries.
It's very quiet in the woods.

17 Bicycles are quiet.
Motorcycles are loud.
These motorboats are very loud.
Fishing in a rowboat is quiet.

18 Sometimes it's quiet in churches.
Sometimes it's loud in churches.
Sometimes it's quiet in airports.
Sometimes it's loud in airports.

19 Be quiet.
Be quiet.
Be quiet.
1.2 Continued

20 Be quiet. The baby is sleeping.
   Be quiet. No talking in the library.
   Be quiet. The movie is beginning.
   Be quiet. I’m talking on the phone.

21 They’re hiking on a trail.
   She’s riding a horse on a trail.
   The tourists are at a festival.
   The band is playing at a festival.

22 He’s hiking on a trail in the mountains.
   The trail is two kilometers long.
   This year are wearing costumes for a festival.

23 How far is it to the lake?
   The lake is two miles from here.
   How far is it to the festival?
   The festival is twelve miles from here.
   How far is it to the ruins?
   The ruins are only one mile from here.

24 Is the palace far?
   The palace is less than a mile from here.
   Is the ocean far?
   Yes, the ocean is far. It’s fifteen miles from here.

25 How do I get to the lake?
   Take this trail for one and a half miles.
   Turn right when you see a green sign.
   Take that trail to the lake.

26 How do I get to the temple?
   Take Silom Street for one mile.
   Turn left on Naret Street.
   Take Naret Street for half a mile. The temple will be on your left.

27 Do you know where we are?
   No, I don’t. I think we’re lost!
   Excuse me, how far is it to the beach?
   It’s very near. It’s only two miles to the beach.

28 How do you get to the beach?
   Take Ogpin Street for one mile.
   Turn right on Bedran Street.
   The ocean will be straight ahead.

29 The son went fishing.
   The daughter went snorkeling.
   The parents slept at the beach.

1.3 Core Lesson

01 He's painting a bowl.
   She's painting in the park.
   He is drawing a castle.
   I draw tourists.

02 I like to paint people.
   I like to draw plants.
   An Italian painted this ceiling.
   She’s drawing a face.

03 She’s drawing the flowers.
   She’s painting two people in a rowboat.
   He's drawing a man in a rowboat.
   He's painting the flowers.

04 This is a photo of a horse.
   This is a painting of a horse.
   This is a sculpture of a horse.

05 a red sculpture
   a blue sculpture
   a sculpture of a hand
   a sculpture of a foot

06 an eighteenth-century sculpture
   a seventeenth-century map
   fourteenth-century music
   first-century ruins

07 When was this painted?
   It was painted in the nineteenth century.
   When was this drawn?
   It was drawn in the fifteenth century.

08 This is a fifteenth-century instrument.
   This is a twentieth-century instrument.
   This is a seventeenth-century sculpture.
   This is a twentieth-century sculpture.

09 a postcard
   a postcard
   a poster
   a poster

10 gift shop
   gift shop
   lockers
   lockers
11 He's putting his backpack into a locker. She works at the gift shop. Someone gave me a poster! Someone wrote me a postcard!

12 I'm sorry, you can't take photos in the museum... but you can buy postcards in the gift shop. I'm sorry, you can't eat in the museum... but you can eat in the cafe. I'm sorry, you can't carry a backpack in the museum... but there are lockers near the bathroom.

13 I want to see the sculptures. I'm going to the gift shop. I want to see the fifteenth-century paintings. I'm going to find a locker.

14 He's showing his elbow to his mother. She's showing her arm to her daughter. She's showing the dress to her husband. She's showing her painting to her father.

15 I finished a painting yesterday. Really? Please show me. I bought a dog today! Show me!

16 Will you show me the postcards you bought? They're postcards of the fifteenth-century paintings. Will you show me the poster you bought? It's a poster of a twentieth-century sculpture.

17 Horses are her favorite type of animal. Dogs are his favorite type of animal. Guitars are my favorite type of instrument. Pianos are my favorite type of instrument.

18 She has taught art for twenty-five years. She's taught art for twenty-five years. She has already drunk a third of the milk. She's already drunk a third of the milk. He has taken his shirt out of the box. He's taken his shirt out of the box. He has been playing golf for ten years. He's been playing golf for ten years.

19 This is her favorite book. She's read it twenty-five times. This is his favorite toy. He sleeps with it every night. This is his favorite chair. He always sits in it when he reads the newspaper.

20 Would you like to meet my family? This is my sister. She's listening to her favorite singer. This is my mother. She's watching her favorite movie.

21 This is my father. He's watching his favorite team. My name is James... and this is my favorite food!

22 What's your favorite team? The Tigers are my favorite team! What's your favorite color? Pink is my favorite color.

23 I was going to ride my motorcycle... but I'm going to drive my car instead. You shouldn't eat that before dinner. Eat this banana instead.

24 I was going to draw the cathedral... but I took a photo instead. I was going to paint an apple... but I ate it instead!

25 I can't take photos in the museum... so I'll buy postcards instead. I can't eat this here... so I'm going to eat it in the cafe instead. I can't carry the backpack into the museum... so I'll put it in a locker instead.

26 It was too cold to go snorkeling, so we went fishing instead. It's raining and we can't go hiking, so we're watching television instead. I can't go ice-skating, so let's watch a movie instead.
27 What was your favorite painting in the museum?
   My favorite painting was a twentieth-century painting.
   My favorite painting was an eighteenth-century painting.
   My favorite painting was a twentieth-century painting.

28 I'm going to buy a poster of my favorite painting.
   I thought you were going to buy a poster!
   The poster was too expensive, so I bought postcards instead.

29 What are you going to do today?
   I want to paint something like this.
   What are your favorite colors?
   My favorite colors are yellow, green, and blue.

30 I was going to paint something that looks like this eighteenth-century painting...
   ...but painting is very difficult for me.
   Instead of an eighteenth-century painting, it looks more like a twentieth-century painting.

1.3 Continued

1.4 Core Lesson

01 The students are following their teacher.
   The baby ducks are following their mother.
   The tourists are following their tour guide.

02 Excuse me, where is the swimming pool?
   Follow me.
   Excuse me, where are the nineteenth-century French paintings?
   Follow me.

03 How many people to be seated?
   A table for two, please.
   Follow me.
   How many people to be seated?
   A table for one, please.
   Follow me.

04 How many people to be seated?
   A table for three, please.
   Follow me.
   How many people to be seated?
   A table for four, please.
   Follow me.

05 Good evening. How many people to be seated?
   Good evening. We would like a table for four, please.
   Please follow me.

06 a menu
   a menu
   a bill
   a bill
   a tip

07 She needs glasses to read the menu.
   He's paying the bill.
   The tip is on the table.

08 What would you like to order?
   I would like the salad, please.
   What would you like to order?
   I would like the soup, please.
   Here's your salad...
   ...and here's your soup.
Are you ready to order?
Yes, I would like the pasta, please.
Are you ready to order?
Yes, I would like the chicken, please.

a bottle
a bottle
a bottle
a can
a can
a glass

Here are your menus.
Thank you.
Would you like to order something to drink?
Four bottles of water, please.

What did she order to drink?
She ordered a bottle of water.
What did he order to drink?
He ordered a can of soda.
mushrooms
mushrooms
mushrooms
onions
onions
garlic

a living room without a couch
a house without windows
a menu without words
a plate without food
a pizza with mushrooms
sandwiches with onions
water with lemon
bread with garlic and butter

beef with sauce
pasta with sauce
mushrooms with sauce

seafood
seafood
seafood
pork
pork
lamb

seafood with sauce
seafood without sauce
pork without sauce
pork with sauce
lamb with sauce
lamb without sauce

Would you like it for here or to go?
I would like it for here, please.
Would you like it for here or to go?
I would like it to go, please.

For here or to go?
To go, please.
For here or to go?
For here, please.

Would you like it for here or to go?
We would like it to go, please.
Would you like it for here or to go?
We would like it for here, please.

What would you like to order?
I would like to order a bottle of water.
I would like to order a can of soda.
I would like to order seafood with garlic sauce.
I would like to order the lamb with tomatoes and onions.

Do you have any questions?
What's your favorite soup here?
I like the vegetable soup. It's spicy, but very good.
Thank you. I would like to order that.

What would you like to order?
I would like to order the pasta with seafood.
I would like to order the pizza with mushrooms.
I would like to order the lamb with tomatoes and onions.
I would like to order the pork with rice and beans.
1.4 Continued

25 How does the pork taste?  
The pork tastes good, thank you.  
How does the pizza taste?  
The pizza tastes very good, thank you.

26 How does the lamb taste?  
The lamb tastes good, thank you.  
How does the pasta taste?  
The pasta tastes good, thank you.

27 Are you ready for the bill now?  
Yes. I would like the bill, please.  
Are you ready for the bill now?  
Yes. We would like the bill, please.

28 I hope you liked your dinner.  
Would you like to order dessert?  
No, thank you.  
Are you ready for the bill?  
Yes, please.  
Here you go.

29 How much tip should I give?  
Fifteen dollars.  
Okay, let’s go.

1.5 Milestone

01 What would you like to do today?  
I would like to go on a tour of the city.

02 Good morning.  
Good morning.

03 Are you the tour guide?  
Yes, I’m the tour guide.

04 What are you going to show us today?  
Today I’m going to show you the most interesting buildings in the city.

05 This was the palace of one of our country’s most famous kings.  
The palace gardens are beautiful.

06 Was this palace built in the fifteenth century?  
No, this palace was not built in the fifteenth century. It was built in the sixteenth century.

07 Do you have the guidebook?  
Yes, I have the guidebook.

08 Are those the ruins of the ancient castle?  
Yes! Those are the ruins of the ancient castle.

09 Was it built in the tenth century?  
Yes, it was built in the tenth century.

10 Are there tours of the castle?  
Yes, there are.

11 What are the castle’s hours?  
The castle’s hours are nine o’clock to six o’clock.

12 How much does it cost to get in to the castle?  
It costs eight euros.

13 Where should we eat lunch?  
Here’s a brochure for my brother’s restaurant.

14 How far is it?  
It’s not far. We can walk to it.

15 How many people to be seated?  
A table for two, please.

16 What would you like to order?  
I would like the lamb with onions, please.
What would you like to order?
I would like the seafood with mushrooms, please.

What was your favorite place that we saw today?
My favorite was the palace and its gardens.

What was your favorite place that we saw today?
My favorite was the castle.

How does your lamb taste?
It tastes very good, thank you.

How does your seafood taste?
It tastes very good, thank you.

Would you like the bill?
Can you repeat that, please? It’s very loud.

Would you like the bill?
Yes, I would like the bill.

Did you have fun this morning?
Yes, I had fun this morning.

What would you like to do this afternoon?
I would like to visit the palace gardens that we saw!

2.1 Core Lesson

01 hockey
   hockey
   hockey
   basketball
   basketball
   baseball

02 The children are playing basketball.
   His baseball team lost the game.
   He hurt his knee when he was playing basketball.
   The hockey team is ice-skating.

03 tennis
   baseball
   golf
   soccer
   hockey
   basketball

04 The girl is going to win the race.
   The baseball team won the championship.
   The red car is going to win the race.
   The basketball team won the championship.

05 My hockey team won the championship twenty-five years ago.
   The brown horse is winning the race.
   I won the golf championship.
   Many people run in this race every year.

06 The yellow team probably will not win the game.
   The yellow team probably won't win the game.
   I will not be able to watch television tonight.
   I won't be able to watch television tonight.
   If you take this medicine, you will not be sick tomorrow.

07 If we win this game, then we'll play in the championship.
   We'll play in the championship.
   If I win this game, then I'll play in the championship.
   I won't play in the championship.
The basketball player is standing near the lockers.
The baseball player is throwing the ball.
The hockey players are ready to begin playing.
The soccer player is jumping to catch the ball.

an artist
an artist
an actress
an actress

He's my favorite actor!
The soccer player is tired.
This artist is painting a city.
The actress is crying.
The baseball player's clothes are dirty.
The artist is painting mushrooms.

I want to be an actor.
I want to be a hockey player.
I want to be an artist.

They're fishing together.
He's fishing alone.
These basketball players are playing together.
This basketball player is playing alone.

The tourists are traveling together.
I'm traveling alone.
The children are drawing together.
The artist is drawing alone.

We're going to New York City together.
I'm listening to the radio alone.
The young woman is eating alone.
We like to play the piano together.

Teaching is my job...
...but playing guitar is my hobby.
Playing basketball is my hobby...
...but my job is teaching people about the history of my city.
Studying English is my hobby...
...but playing the piano is my job.

What's your job?
I'm a police officer.
Do you have any hobbies?
Yes. I like to ride my bicycle after work.

Welcome! My name is Mary Lou Prescott.
Our guest today is Hiro Tanaka, a baseball player.
Last week Hiro's team won the Japanese Baseball Championship.
Congratulations, Hiro!
Thank you.

Did you learn to play baseball at school?
No, my father taught me how to play.
Baseball was his favorite hobby.
Baseball was my hobby when I was a child.
I wanted to have a job in a hospital.

Can you hear the television?
No, I can't hear the television. It's not loud enough.
Can you hear it now?
Yes, I can hear it now.

Can you hear the radio?
No, I can't hear the radio. She's vacuuming.
Do you hear the train?
Yes, I hear the train.

Can you hear me?
Can you hear me?
Yes, I can hear you.

The cat can see the fish.
He's touching the window.
She's tasting rice.
He's smelling the flower.

She's smelling something.
She's touching something.
She's tasting something.
She hears something.
She sees something.

It's raining, but I forgot my umbrella.
I have an idea. Let's use a newspaper.
I need a ladder, but I don't have one.
I have an idea! Let's use this chair.

First, he had an idea for a baseball stadium.
Then, he drew a baseball stadium.
Then, people built the baseball stadium.
Now, the baseball players play in the stadium.
26  He had an idea.  
Now he knows that it was a bad idea.  
She had an idea.  
Everyone thinks that it was a good idea.

27  Who had the idea to throw the ball in the house?  
It was my idea. I'm sorry.  
It was a bad idea.  
Who had the idea to make me breakfast?  
It was our idea.  
It was a very good idea! Thank you!

28  Playing baseball in the house is a bad idea.  
It's a good idea to wash your hands before you eat.  
Wearing a coat in the winter is a good idea.  
Wearing a suit in the water is a bad idea.

29  Today we are talking to the famous artist, Benjamin Kingston.  
His paintings have been in art museums in Paris, Rome, and London.  
Welcome, Benjamin.  
I'm happy to be here.

30  Where do you get the ideas for your paintings?  
Sometimes I get ideas when I'm traveling.  
Sometimes I get ideas when I listens to music.  
I got the idea for this painting from a car race.

31  How long have you been an artist?  
I've been painting since I was young.  
Do you have any hobbies?  
Yes, I play basketball on Saturdays.  
Thank you for talking to me today, Benjamin.  
You're welcome!

2.2 Core Lesson

01  an elevator  
a hallway  
stairs  
a restroom  
an escalator  
a lobby

02  They're standing on the escalators.  
She's waiting for the elevator.  
The business people are meeting in the lobby.  
The doctors are talking in the hallway at the hospital.  
The students are walking down the stairs.  
They're washing their hands in the restroom.

03  an escalator  
an elevator  
a lobby  
stairs  
a restroom  
a hallway

04  The kitchen is on the first floor.  
The bathroom is on the second floor.  
The boy's bedroom is on the third floor.  
The manager's office is on the third floor.  
Their apartment is on the second floor.  
The grocery store is on the first floor.

05  The stairs go up to the fifth floor.  
This escalator goes down from the second floor to the first floor.  
The elevator is on the fourth floor, but the people are waiting on the twelfth floor.

06  Excuse me. Where is Ms. Feldmann's new office?  
It's on the third floor.  
Where is the elevator?  
In the hallway.  
Thank you.  
You're welcome.

07  This woman designs dresses.  
Someone designed a house on this napkin.  
This man designs gardens.

08  These engineers design airplanes.  
These engineers design bridges.  
These architects design office buildings.  
This architect designs houses.
The receptionist works on the first floor. The architect’s office is on the fifth floor. The engineers work on the eleventh floor.

These men are engineers. This woman is an architect. These women are receptionists. This man is a receptionist.

The architect is presenting her idea for the hotel. The doctor is presenting his new medicine. The engineer is presenting his idea for a faster airplane.

What are you going to present today? Today I’m going to present my idea for an inexpensive laptop computer. Who designed this computer? My manager and I did it together.

The students are designing a car. The students are presenting their idea for a car to the teacher. The engineers are designing a motorcycle. The engineers are presenting their idea for a motorcycle to their manager.

This painting was painted by Leonardo da Vinci. This book was written by Naomi Clark. This pie was made by my mother. This toy was designed for babies. These shoes were designed for basketball players. This bicycle was designed for two people.

This train was designed by a team of Japanese engineers. This photo was taken by Jeff James. These shoes were designed for babies. This guidebook was written for American tourists.

This painting was painted by Julia Baker. It was painted for her boyfriend. The cake was made for my birthday. It was baked by my mother.

Would you like to meet me for lunch? Yes, I would. What time would you like to meet? Let’s meet at 12:30. Where would you like to eat? There’s a restaurant on the fourth floor of my office building. Let’s eat there.

I have an appointment with my manager at 10:00. He has a date with his girlfriend at 5:00. You have an appointment with Mr. Clancy at 2:00. She has a date with her boyfriend at 8:00.

I’m sorry, Henry. I’m not able to meet you for lunch. There’s an important appointment that I forgot about. That’s okay. We can meet tomorrow instead.

He has an appointment with an architect. He has a date with an architect. She has an appointment with an engineer. She has a date with an engineer.

I take my medicine every day at breakfast. She watches the news every evening at six. They go to church every Sunday morning. They go on vacation every six months - once in January and once in June.

I go to the grocery store every Wednesday. I use the elevator every day, because my office is on the fourteenth floor. I celebrate my birthday every year.

She’s ice-skating for the first time today. She ice-skates every day. They’re sleeping outside for the first time tonight. They sleep outside every night.

He’s cutting his client’s hair. He’s meeting with his client in his office. Her clients are choosing a place to go on vacation. I make suits for my clients.
I'm sorry, Mrs. Fields isn't here. Would you like to leave a message? Yes, please. This is Caroline Baker. I would like to meet her at 9:00 tomorrow. Mrs. Fields, one of your clients left a message for you. Thank you.

His friends aren't home. He's leaving a message for them. Can I leave a message for Doctor Tan? Your client left a message for you, Mr. Anderson.

She's talking to her client. She's talking to her employee. The architect is presenting his idea to his employees. The architect is presenting his idea to his clients.

Can I leave a message for Ms. Feldmann? Yes, you can. What is the message? Please say that she has an appointment at 7:30... but don't say that the appointment is with me.

Ms. Feldmann, you have an appointment at 7:30. I didn't know that my appointment was with you! Will you marry me? Yes!

01 a canyon
    a coral reef
    a waterfall
    a river
    a cave
    a volcano

02 They're camping near a waterfall. No one is hiking on the volcano. She's snorkeling near a coral reef. She's hiking in a canyon. She's fishing in the river with her grandfather. He found a cave when he was hiking in the woods.

03 He's going to explore a cave in Antarctica. They're exploring a rain forest in Asia. They're exploring a coral reef near Australia. She's exploring a desert in Africa.

04 He's exploring a cave. He's exploring a coral reef. He's exploring a canyon.

05 They're fishing in a river. He's fishing in a lake. They're fishing in an ocean. He's fishing in a waterfall.

06 The photographer has three cameras. The scientist is studying the tomato. The photographer is cleaning her camera. The scientist has an idea.

07 This is a team of scientists. They'll explore caves... and study animals and insects. I'm a photographer. I'll travel with the scientists... and take photos for a science magazine.

08 I've been a photographer for many years... and I've taken photos on four continents... but I've never been in a cave. I think that caves are dangerous!

09 The photographer is taking photos of a cave. The scientist is studying a cave. The photographer is taking photos of a river. The scientist is studying a river.
It's dark in the cave.
It's light in the desert.
It's dark in the woods.
It's light in the tent.

It's dark in the cave, but light outside.
It's dark in the kitchen, but light in the refrigerator.
It's dark in the living room, but light in the bedroom.
It's dark outside, but light in the house.

It's light outside!
It's dark outside, but light inside!
It's too dark to play golf.
It's dark in the movie theater.

He needs a new battery for his camera.
He's wearing a flashlight on his head.
This toy uses two batteries.
Throw me the rope!
He's putting a lamp on his desk.
They're climbing ropes.

His camera battery is charged.
Her cell phone battery is dead.
Our flashlight battery is almost dead!
The camera battery is charging.

I need to charge my cell phone battery!
My camera battery is almost dead.
I need to charge my laptop battery.
Do you have any batteries? Mine are almost dead.

My cell phone battery is charged.
His flashlight batteries are dead.
Her flashlight batteries are charged.
My cell phone battery is dead!

Is it dangerous?
It's dangerous, but we'll be careful.
Is it dark?
It's dark, but we have flashlights.

We've brought our flashlights, batteries...
...a ruler, a thermometer, and a lot of rope.
We're going to climb down these ropes...
...and then we'll explore the cave.

What's the temperature of the water?
Twelve degrees.
What happened?
All of the batteries are wet...
...and now the flashlight doesn't work!

Please turn off your cell phones.
Please turn off the radio.
Please turn on your flashlight.

The man is turning on the lamp.
The boy is turning on the television.
The scientist is turning off his computer.
She is turning off the stove.

He turned on the stove.
She turned off the computer.
I turned on the lamp.
I turned off my cell phone.

Turn on the television.
Turn it off.
Turn off the lamp!
Turn it on!

What are we going to do?
We can put the batteries from my camera in your flashlight.
Now you can see.
What's that?
It's an animal that I haven't seen before!
My phone has a camera. Will you take a photo for me?

Let's leave the cave.
We're almost outside!
Thank you for the batteries.
Smile!
2.4 Core Lesson

01 The businessman leaves his house at 6:30. He returns home at 7:00. The teacher leaves school at 3:30. She'll return to school tomorrow at 7:45.

02 He's leaving for the baseball game. He'll return from the baseball game in six hours. The family is leaving for vacation. They're returning from vacation. She left for the grocery store. She has returned from the grocery store.

03 I'm leaving for the library. I will return in an hour. We're leaving for Brazil tonight. We'll return in a week. They're leaving for the concert now. They'll return home at 12:00.

04 When are you leaving? I'm leaving at 11:00 a.m. When will you return? I'll return at 10:00 p.m.

05 a mailbox mail a postal worker a delivery van

06 She's reading her mail. The mailbox is full. The delivery van is empty. This postal worker works in a post office.

07 an envelope a postcard stamps a package

08 She's putting a stamp on an envelope. The postal worker is putting mail into a mailbox. Her mailbox is in the post office.

09 a mailbox an envelope mail a postal worker stamps a postcard a package a delivery van

10 He's delivering flowers to the house. I deliver newspapers in the morning. She's picking up a package from the post office. He's picking up a package from the receptionist.

11 The postal worker is picking up a package from the office. The postal worker is delivering a package to the house. The postal worker is picking up the mail from the post office. The postal worker is delivering the mail to the house.

12 I'm sending a letter to my friend. He's sending a letter to his father. She's sending a postcard to her friend.

13 He's going to send a package. The postal worker delivered it. I received a package from Grandpa!

14 The children are giving something to their father. The father received a tie from his children. She's sending a letter to her friend. I received a letter from my friend.

15 The teacher gave the boy a book. I received a book from my teacher. The postal worker delivered a package to her. I received a package from my sister. She's going to send a letter to her grandmother. Her grandmother received the letter.
2.4 Continued

16 Please sign your check. 
Please sign this paper. 
Please sign my book. 
Please sign this photo.

17 The artist is signing her painting. 
She's signing a check. 
She's signing for a package. 
He's writing an e-mail to his manager. 
The girl is writing a letter to her friend. 
The woman is writing a book.

18 Today is my first day at my new job. 
I work for the post office downtown. 
I'm a postal worker. 
This is my delivery van.

19 First, pick up all of the mail here. 
Then, put the mail in your delivery van. 
If you're delivering a package, remember to 
ask the person to sign here. 
Finally, return the delivery van to the post office.

20 He sent the package. 
He signed for the package. 
He received the package. 
He delivered the package.

21 What's your first name? 
My first name is Sara. 
What's your last name? 
My last name is Smith. 
Yes, Sara Smith, here's your name. 
The doctor will see you in ten minutes. 
Thank you.

22 Hello, I think you have a package for me. 
Okay. What's your last name? 
My last name is Reynolds. 
What's your first name? 
My first name is George. 
Here you go, Mr. Reynolds.

23 What's your name? 
John Brown. 
What's your first name? 
John. 
What's your last name? 
Brown.

24 Hello. Is your last name Richards? 
Yes, it is. 
Please sign here, Mr. Richards.

25 Hello. Is your last name Richardson? 
Yes, it is. 
Please sign here, Ms. Richardson.

26 The girl is trying to climb the tree. 
The girl wasn't able to climb the tree. 
The boy is trying to climb over the fence. 
The boy was able to climb over the fence.

27 I tried to deliver your mail. 
I tried to cook dinner for my wife, but I left 
the chicken in the oven too long. 
He's trying to build something.

28 He jumped over the water. 
He tried to jump over the water. 
She tried to catch the pizza. 
He caught the pizza.

29 What did you receive? 
I received a package. 
I didn't order this! 
What's this? 
I didn't order this!

30 I think the postal worker delivered the wrong package to me. 
Are you going to return it? 
I don't know. 
I have an idea!

31 Where did you get the idea for your building, Mr. Richards? 
The postal worker delivered the wrong package to me. 
Where did you get the idea for your painting, Ms. Richardson? 
The postal worker delivered the wrong package to me.
I had a lot of fun on our vacation. I should have taken a photo of the waterfall that was near the palace. It was beautiful!

When is your appointment with your client? My appointment with my client is in ten minutes. I should go now.

When will you return? I'll return in an hour.

Where did you buy that painting? I bought this painting at the New Artists' Festival.

Hello.

Are those paintings of escalators? Yes, these are paintings of escalators. I work for a company that designs escalators.

Are you an engineer? Yes, I'm an engineer, but painting is my hobby.

Do you have any paintings of waterfalls? I'm sorry, but I only have paintings of escalators.

I'm looking for a photo of a waterfall for my wife. Do you have any idea where I should look? Gunther probably has something like that.

Hello, my name is Gunther. Hello. My name is Arthur Pirelli.

What is this sculpture made of? This sculpture is made of mailboxes.

Are you a postal worker? Yes, I'm a postal worker. I get my ideas while I'm driving my delivery van.

Are those paintings of stamps? Yes, these are paintings of stamps.

Would you like to buy this one? No, thank you. It's too small.

Thank you. You're welcome.

When did you take this photo? I took this photo last year when I was studying a volcano in Italy.

Are you a scientist? Yes, I'm a scientist, but photography is my hobby.

Do you have any photos of waterfalls? Yes, I have photos of waterfalls, but I didn't bring them today.

I can send one to you. That's a good idea!

Where should I send it? Please send it to my wife's office. Her receptionist will sign for the package.

What’s her last name? Her last name is Pirelli.

What’s her first name? Her first name is Alice.

When will she receive it? She'll probably receive it next week.
01 He's moving into his mother's house. She's visiting her mother. The family is going to move to Paris. The woman and her boyfriend are going to visit Paris.

02 This is Emi. Her family moved here from New York. We're going to move next week. This family is moving from an apartment into a house. The employees are moving into a different office.

03 My father began a new job last month... so we moved into a new house. I didn't want to move... because I was afraid that I wouldn't meet new friends.

04 When we were waiting to move into our new house... we packed for a week... and then we had to clean our apartment.

05 a fireplace bookshelves a drawer a balcony cabinets a closet

06 The drawers are full of towels. She's drinking coffee by the fireplace. She's watching her mother put the dishes in the cabinet. The girl likes to play in the closet. He's looking for a dictionary on the bookshelves. He's reading on the balcony.

07 a balcony bookshelves cabinets a drawer a fireplace a closet

08 The man opened his cabinet. The boy opened the drawer. I closed my closet door. He remembered to close the door behind him when he took out the trash.

09 Close the window! It's cold! When he opened the box he smiled because cats are his favorite type of animal. He opened the doors to the balcony. You forgot to close the refrigerator door.

10 I hung those plants from the ceiling. Do you want me to hang the painting here? Please hang your dresses in the closet. She's hanging something beautiful on the wall. The boy hung his coat on the chair.

11 The umbrellas are hanging near the window. The clothes are hanging in the closet. The flags are hanging from the ceiling. The wrenches are hanging on the wall.

12 The painting is hanging above the fireplace. The towel is hanging under the window. I hung the drawing above the television. My mother hangs her spoons under the cabinet.

13 She's trying to close the drawer. I hung my backpack under my photo. He opened his mailbox. Thank you for opening the door for me. Thank you for closing the door. The plates are hanging above the bed.

14 Hang your shirt in the closet, please. Put these socks in the drawer, please. Put this t-shirt in the drawer, please. Hang these coats in the closet, please.

15 The clock is hanging above the painting. The wrenches are hanging above the screwdrivers. The clock is hanging under the painting. The wrenches are hanging under the screwdrivers.
16 She misses her mother... 
...because her mother is in France on business.
I miss my dog...
...because he's lost.
They miss their friend...
...because he moved.

17 What's the matter?
I miss my husband.
What's the matter?
I miss my grandpa.
What's the matter?
I miss my old school.

18 Last night, he ate with his wife.
Now, he misses his wife.
Yesterday, she played with her brother.
Now, she misses her brother.

19 This is my neighbor. His house is next to mine.
Those are my neighbors. They moved here last month.
The neighbors who live above us are loud.
My grandfather is our neighbor. He lives on our floor.

20 Thank you for the tomatoes. You're a good neighbor!
He's working, but his neighbor is trying to sleep.
The neighbors are playing near their houses.

21 She's going to the grocery store.
I went to the grocery store.
He's eating a sandwich.
I ate a sandwich.

22 They're celebrating because they won the championship.
Did you hurt your elbow when you were playing baseball?
She baked a cake this morning.
Her father kissed her before she went to school.

23 Did you go to the store?
Yes, I went to the store.
Did you put the boxes in the closet?
Yes, I put the boxes in the closet.

24 Why didn't you come to your appointment yesterday?
I didn't come because I was sick.
Did you watch a movie last night?
Yes, we watched a movie.

25 I'll go to the store.
I'm going to the store.
I went to the store.
He'll bring me a cup of coffee.
He's bringing me a cup of coffee.
He brought me a cup of coffee.

26 Sometimes he's mean to his sister.
She's always nice to her friend.
Be careful. This animal is mean.
Don't be afraid. The dog is nice.

27 It's mean to laugh when someone falls.
It's nice to bring flowers to someone who's in the hospital.
It's nice to give someone your seat on the bus.
It's mean to eat cake that isn't yours.

28 Talking to the new student at school is nice.
Talking about the new student is mean.
My new manager is mean.
I liked my old manager. He was nice.

29 Hi! My name is Rose. I'm your new neighbor.
Nice to meet you. My name is Rebecca.
I think we'll go to the same school.
Are the teachers nice there?
Yes, they're very nice.
That's good. I had a mean teacher last year.

30 Mom, can I play with our new neighbor?
Yes, you can. Have fun!
01 The suitcase is locked.  
   The door to his house is unlocked.  
   The car is locked.  
   The locker is unlocked.

02 The car is locked, but he has a key.  
   He doesn’t have a key, and the door is locked.  
   The drawer is unlocked, so he can open it.  
   The door is unlocked. Let’s go inside!

03 The car is locked.  
   The car is unlocked.  
   The locker is locked.  
   The locker is unlocked.

04 a faucet  
   an outlet  
   a lock  
   a mop  
   a bucket  
   a broom

05 She’s using the mop to clean the kitchen floor.  
   The faucet is on because the baby is taking a bath in the sink.  
   The waitress has a broom.  
   They all want to use the outlet.  
   The key is in the lock.  
   He’s playing with a bucket at the beach.

06 a lock  
   a mop  
   a broom  
   a faucet  
   a bucket  
   an outlet

07 carpet  
   bricks  
   wire  
   pipes  
   roofs  
   boards

08 He likes to sit on the roof and play music.  
   He's measuring the board.  
   She’s sitting on the white carpet.  
   He’s building a wall with bricks.  
   She doesn’t know which wire is right.  
   He’s carrying a pipe.

09 carpet  
   bricks  
   a pipe  
   wire  
   a board  
   a roof

10 The faucet is leaking.  
   The pipe is leaking.  
   My glass is leaking.  
   The outlet was damaged.  
   The street is damaged.  
   The house was damaged.

11 I can’t turn on the lamp because there’s no electricity.  
   We live in a house without electricity.  
   Did you forget to pay for the electricity this month?

12 The stove uses electricity.  
   They’re cooking without electricity.  
   This watch doesn’t use electricity.  
   This clock uses electricity.

13 Mom! There’s water on the bathroom floor!  
   The pipes are leaking.  
   Dad! The television doesn’t work. There’s no electricity.  
   The wires are damaged.

14 The plumber is repairing the pipes.  
   The electrician is repairing the wires.  
   The plumber is repairing the sink.  
   The electrician is repairing an outlet.

15 We need to call a plumber.  
   We need to call an electrician.  
   We need to call a police officer.  
   We need to call a doctor.

16 The plumber is buying pipes.  
   The electrician is buying wires.  
   I’m studying to be a plumber.  
   I’m studying to be an electrician.

17 He’s replacing an old outlet.  
   He’s replacing the battery.  
   We replaced our carpet.
18 This faucet is leaking. This faucet has been replaced. This pipe is leaking. This pipe has been replaced.

19 The roof was damaged. The roof has been replaced. The boards were damaged. The boards have been replaced.

20 My grandmother gave me this sweater. Although I don't like purple... I'm going to wear it anyway. My mother would like me to take out the trash. Although I don't like taking out the trash... I'm going to do it anyway.

21 Although I haven't finished reading this book... I'm going to return it to the library anyway. This carpet is very ugly... but I like it anyway.

22 Although I'm sick... I have to go to school anyway. Although I'm sick... I have to go to work anyway.

23 It was quiet... until the children came home. How long will you be staying in the United States? I'll be in the United States until June fifteenth.

24 How long will you be staying in Mexico? I'll be in Mexico until May twenty-first. They were eating outside... until it began to rain.

25 I want to play with my brother. I'll have to wait until he returns home from school. I'm very tired. I've been working since 5:00 this morning. They've been watching television since they returned from school. She watched the movie until she was tired.

26 It was difficult to clean the floor until I replaced my broom. This apartment is where we used to live. I ate a lot of interesting food when I was on vacation in Asia.

27 I rode the bus to school when I was young. This was broken until I repaired it. Someone sailed this boat, but now it's damaged. We had bicycles when we lived in Paris.

28 This is small. This was small. His shoes are clean. His shoes were clean.

29 I'm going to call the plumber. No, don't call the plumber. I can repair it. Should I call the electrician? Yes, call the electrician. I don't know how to repair the wires.

30 Hello. My family and I moved to this house yesterday. There's no electricity. Can you help us? Yes. I can come tomorrow at 10:00. Will someone be home? Yes, someone will be home. Thank you.
The doll is sitting on a blanket. This is a red balloon. A boy is running with his kite. This stuffed animal looks like a tiger. One of the blocks is red. A child is playing with the puzzle.

The boys like to play with blocks. The girl is playing with her doll, but her friends are looking at clothes. He’s holding many balloons. She’s reading to her stuffed animals. The family is running on the beach with their kites. They’re playing with a puzzle.

a puzzle
dolls
a stuffed animal
a kite
balloons
blocks

He’s using headphones to listen to music on his computer. They’re playing a video game. She’s riding a skateboard. They always wear helmets when they’re riding their bicycles.

a skateboard
a helmet
headphones
a video game

They lost their balloon. He had lost his stuffed animal, but he found it. The boy broke his toy, but his grandfather is helping him repair it. The egg broke when it fell on the floor.

I broke my skateboard, so I tried to repair it. I wasn’t able to repair the skateboard, so I replaced it. I lost my doll, so I tried to look for it. I found it in the car.

I just built this toy. I just painted this toy. I just bought this toy. He’s about to give her flowers. She’s about to throw the flowers. He’s about to catch the flowers.

I’m about to clean the floor. I just cleaned that floor five minutes ago! I’m about to buy a car. I just bought this car yesterday!

He’s about to send this package. Their child was just born. His skateboard just broke. We’re about to go to a play.

He broke his key. I lost my keys! I broke my skateboard! She lost her skateboard.

Are you hungry already? We just ate dinner! He just bought a book this morning, and he’s already read half of it. You just received those blocks, and you built a castle already!

They’ll climb up the mountain this afternoon. They’re about to climb up the mountain. They just climbed up the mountain. They climbed up the mountain last month.

These brothers share a bedroom. She’s sharing a bicycle with her husband. These children are sharing a sandwich.

She’s sharing a taxi with her manager. They’re sharing the headphones. She’s sharing an umbrella with her husband.

The brother and sister are fighting over a video game. The sisters are fighting over the puzzle. The girls are fighting over a doll.
18 What happened?
We were just fighting over the headphones...
...and we broke them.

19 The boys are fighting over the blocks.
The boys are sharing the blocks.
The boys are fighting over the headphones.
The boys are sharing the headphones.

20 Are bananas your favorite fruit?
No, I prefer apples to bananas.
Do you like to play the piano?
Yes, but I prefer to play the guitar.

21 Which color shirt do you prefer?
I prefer the green shirt.
Which color towels do you prefer?
I prefer the pink towels.

22 Which house do you prefer?
I prefer the new house to the old one.
Which car do you prefer?
I prefer the old car to the new one.

23 She's embarrassed because she wore the
wrong clothing.
I'm worried that no one will come to my party.
You brought me flowers! What a surprise!
She's surprised that she slept until twelve.

24 I'm worried because my daughter is sick.
Don't worry. She'll be fine.
I'm embarrassed because my mother kissed
me in front of my friends.
She did that because she loves you.
Surprise!
I'm surprised that you remembered my
birthday!

25 I'm embarrassed because I forgot my pants.
He's worried because his daughter is driving
badly.
I just woke up and you already made me
breakfast. What a surprise!
I'm worried that my son will get hurt because
he's not wearing a helmet.
The child is surprised because his father gave
him a dog.
They're embarrassed because their baby is
crying in the airport.

26 What's the matter?
I'm worried because I just remembered that
I'm meeting my girlfriend for dinner soon...
...and today is her birthday. I didn't buy a gift
for her!
What should I do?
Don't worry. If you buy her some flowers...
...she won't know that you forgot her birthday.

27 What's the matter?
I'm worried because I have to pick up my
friend at the airport...
...and I'm lost. I can't find the airport!
Don't worry. If you turn left at the next street
and drive for two miles...
...you'll see signs for the airport.
Okay. Thank you!

28 What's the matter?
My friend and I were just fighting over my
new skateboard...
...and we broke it!
I'm worried that my parents are going to be
angry with me!

29 Don't worry. I can repair your skateboard.
Instead of fighting over your toys...
...you should share them with your friends.
Thank you!
01 an intersection
   a stoplight
   a parking lot
   an engine
   a hood
   a trunk

02 The parking lot is full.
She's repairing the engine in her car.
The stoplight is green.
The trunk is closed.
There isn't snow in the intersection now.
The hood is open.

03 a parking lot
   a stoplight
   a trunk
   an intersection
   an engine
   a hood

04 oil
   a tire
   a mechanic
   a crosswalk
   a sidewalk
   a tunnel

05 We're walking on a crosswalk.
I'm replacing a tire on my car.
The car is leaking oil.
I'm a mechanic.
She's walking on the sidewalk.
There's an escalator in the tunnel.

06 a mechanic
   oil
   tires
   a crosswalk
   a tunnel
   a sidewalk

07 The businessmen are entering the hotel lobby.
He's stopping to ask a question.
The business people are exiting the elevator.
The girl is entering the house.
Stop.
The man and the woman are exiting the building.

08 If the stoplight is red, you have to stop.
If there's a fire, you can exit to the right or left.
The concert has already begun. Please be quiet when you enter the theater.

09 The train is exiting a tunnel.
The car stopped for the children in the crosswalk.
The stoplight is green.
The trunk is closed.
The hood is open.

10 The businessman is entering the office building.
The businessman is exiting the office building.
The family is entering the hospital.
The family is exiting the hospital.

11 Look at that bird!
She's looking at the bird.
Look at the moon!
He's looking at the moon.

12 Before you exit the parking lot, stop.
Okay. I'm stopping the car.

13 Look at the stoplight.
I'm looking at the stoplight. It's green.
Look at the intersection.
I'm looking at the intersection. There are no cars.
If there are no cars, turn right.
I'm going to turn right.

14 He's driving toward the mountains.
The bus is passing through a tunnel.
The businessman is crossing the street.
The children are running toward the ocean.
The cat is passing through a tunnel.
He's crossing the river on his bicycle.

15 I took this photo when a bird passed through the window.
He's crossing a bridge on his skateboard.
They're walking toward an intersection.
The car is driving toward the tunnel.  
The car is entering the tunnel.  
The car is passing through the tunnel.  
The car is exiting the tunnel.  
The car is crossing the bridge.  

There's a problem with my trunk. It won't close.  
There's a problem with my car. Oil is leaking.  
There's a problem with the pipes. There's water on the floor.  

I have a problem.  
I carried my laptop computer incorrectly...  
...and now it won't turn on.  
Excuse me...  
...I have a problem.  
I received the wrong package!  

What did the mechanic say?  
He said that there was a problem with the engine leaking oil.  
Are there any problems with the tires?  
No. The tires are fine.  

I’m sorry my baby is crying.  
No problem. I’m listening to music.  
I’m sorry, we don’t have the fish today.  
No problem. I’ll order chicken instead.  

Go to your bedroom!  
Finish eating all of your vegetables.  
Please close the door.  

Turn right.  
Follow me.  
Open your trunk, please.  

Excuse me, where’s the restroom?  
Go straight...  
...and it’s the second door on the right.  
Where’s the restroom?  
Go straight...  
...and it’s the second door on the right.  

Turn off your cell phones.  
Throw me the ball!  
Clean up your bedroom today!  
Meet me in my office at 3:00.  

Look at the street!  
Look at the street, please!  
Stop the car!  
Stop the car, please.  

She has a flat tire.  
The bicycle has a flat tire.  
I have a problem. I have a flat tire.  

Now turn right at this intersection.  
Please be careful!  
What happened?  

We have a problem.  
You drove badly.  
Now we have a flat tire.  
I’m sorry!  

Can you repair the tire?  
No, but let’s replace the tire together.  
Now we can go to the mechanic.  

Excuse me. We have a problem.  
We have a flat tire.  
Can you replace it?  
Yes, I can replace it.  
Thank you.  
No problem.
Hello. How can I help you? My friend and I have just moved to the United States, and we’re looking for an apartment.

Why are you moving to the United States? We want to live in the United States for a year so that we can practice English.

I have four different apartments that I can show you today. Are you ready to go? Yes, we’re ready.

Why is the lobby dark? The lobby is dark because there’s a problem with the electricity.

I think the wires are damaged. You’re probably right. I also think that the wires are damaged.

Who are you calling? I’m calling the receptionist at my office. She’ll ask an electrician to replace the wires.

Is it locked or unlocked? It’s locked.

Do you have the key for the lock? Yes, I have the key for the lock.

Does the faucet leak? Yes, the faucet leaks.

No problem. I’ll call a plumber.

Why is there a bucket under the sink? There’s a bucket under the sink because the pipe is broken.

Will the plumber also replace the broken pipe? Yes, the plumber will also replace the broken pipe.

I’m embarrassed. I’m sorry about this... ...but I think that you’ll like the other apartments that I’m about to show you.

The apartment that we just looked at was beautiful. Yes, but it was too expensive.

I’m worried that we won’t find a good apartment today. Don’t worry. I think that we’ll find an apartment that we like.

Is the apartment above the toy store? Yes, the apartment is above the toy store.

Where is Catherine? She said that she would meet us here at four o’clock. There she is. She’s walking toward us.

I’m sorry that I’m late. I had a flat tire! No problem.

Did you call a mechanic? Yes, I called a mechanic.

Look! A fireplace! Look! A balcony!

Are the neighbors nice? Yes, the neighbors are nice.

Do you like the apartment? Yes, I like the apartment!

Would you like to rent the apartment? Yes, we would like to rent the apartment!

Are you the new neighbors? Yes, we’re the new neighbors.
4.1 Core Lesson

01 a laundromat
a washing machine
a dryer
a dry cleaners
a label
a pocket

02 She’s holding her baby and putting towels in the washing machine.
He likes to read at the laundromat.
His shirt was in the dryer too long.
There’s a blue pen in his pocket.
The label says that you shouldn’t drink this.
She’s paying at the dry cleaners.

03 He goes to the laundromat to wash his clothes.
She’s putting her dirty clothes in the washing machine.
He’s looking for a shirt at the dry cleaners.
She’s reading the label.
The girl’s hands are in her pockets.
White towels are on the dryer.

04 She’s trying to fold the map.
He’s ironing his shirt.
They’re folding napkins.
She’s ironing her dress.

05 I ironed your clothes for you.
He’s folding the paper.
They’re folding their baby’s blanket.
The father is teaching his daughter how to iron her clothes.

06 Someone is tearing the paper.
They’re sewing a shirt.
He’s torn his pants.
I’m sewing a dress for my daughter.

07 She’s teaching her daughter how to sew.
I tore my shirt during my basketball game.
She tore the envelope when she opened it.
Our mother sews most of our clothes.

08 He’s tearing his shirt.
He’s sewing his shirt.
He’s ironing his shirt.
He’s folding his shirt.

09 purses
a scarf
boots
a wallet
gloves
a jacket

10 She’s carrying her dog in her purse.
My scarf is purple, white, and orange.
It’s a good idea to wear gloves when you work in the garden.
He forgot his wallet on his desk.
It’s a good idea to wear boots when it’s raining.
He hung his jacket on the door when he came home.

11 He bought me these boots when he was in Mexico.
I wore this scarf when I visited France.
She wears gloves when it’s cold outside.
It’s cold near the lake, so we wore our jackets.
My wallet was full until I went on a date with my girlfriend.
She hung her purse on her chair before she sat down.

12 She’s putting on a glove.
He’s taking off his sock.
He’s taking off his pants.
He’s putting on a jacket.

13 She’s taking off her shirt.
I’m putting on my sweater.
The children are putting on their socks.
He took off his jacket.

14 He’s taking off his gloves.
He’s putting on his gloves.
She’s putting on her boots.
She’s taking off her boots.

15 I’m washing my hands before I eat lunch.
She’s reading while her husband watches television.
He’s going to go to work after he irons his clothes.
She’s folding her clothes before she puts them in the drawers.
I took these photos while I was in Africa last year.
She’s putting on her scarf after she put on her jacket.
16 I tore my jacket while I was hiking. I ironed your shirt while I was watching the news. He found some money while he was folding his clothes. The package came while they were sewing the blanket.

17 They ate lunch during the hockey game. He hurt his knee while he was playing basketball. She's sleeping during the movie. Her friend called while she was watching the movie.

18 He's eating lunch before he runs. He's eating lunch while he's running. He's eating lunch after he ran.

19 I played soccer this morning. I used to play tennis when I was a child. She sewed this dress this week. Our grandmother and her sisters used to sew the family's clothes.

20 I bought a fish while I was at the store. She brought him coffee while he was reading the newspaper. While we were at the laundromat, we folded the sheets. While she was walking to work, her shoe broke.

21 He ate lunch while he was waiting for the train. When she was eating dinner, her friend called. When I was walking to the grocery store, I lost my purse. We were traveling in Europe when we took this photo.

22 You can turn either left or right. He can only turn right. They can turn neither left nor right. They can only go straight.

23 What should I wear tonight? You should wear either the blue jacket or the gray jacket. He chose to wear neither the gray jacket nor the blue jacket. What can I have for breakfast? You can have either eggs or fruit. She's having eggs for breakfast.

24 He'll wear either the gray tie or the brown tie to work today. She's wearing neither socks nor shoes. I think that this package is either my new boots or the shoes that you ordered. This shirt is neither black nor brown.

25 Hello. My suit jacket is torn. Can you repair it? The pocket is badly torn. It'll be difficult to repair. When will you need the jacket? I'm going to a wedding on Saturday. We'll try to have it repaired by Friday evening.

26 I found a credit card in the pocket of Mr. Allen's jacket. I'll call him and say that we have it. Hello, Mr. Allen? This is Cindy, at Ellis Dry Cleaning. We found your credit card in the pocket of your suit jacket. Would you please come pick it up? I will! Thank you very much.

27 Thank you for calling me. You're welcome. Here's your credit card. Please wait! I just finished repairing your suit jacket! This really is the best dry cleaners in the city! Thank you.
He's trying to take off his ring, but it's too small.
I hope you like this necklace.
Many women from my country wear bracelets like these.
She's choosing which earrings to buy.

She has rings on her fingers.
There are bracelets of many different colors.
The girl received a necklace for her birthday.
The two sisters are wearing the same earrings.

She's wearing a necklace.
She's wearing earrings.
She's wearing a bracelet.
She's wearing a ring.

These men have beards.
My hair is gray, but my mustache is brown.
The girls are playing with their mother's makeup.
She has worn this type of perfume for the last twenty-five years.
It's a good idea to put on deodorant in the morning.
He always puts in his contact lenses before he drives to work.

I have glasses, but today I'm going to wear my contact lenses.
The baby has makeup on his face.
He has a white beard, white pants, and a white shirt.
I don't have any more deodorant.
My grandfather has a mustache.
Do you think this perfume smells good?

He's teaching his son to shave.
The women are putting on their makeup.
She's dying her client's hair.
She's putting on her makeup in the car.
This man shaved half his beard.
I dyed my hair red.

He's about to shave.
He dyed his hair blond.
She's putting on her makeup.

I have a date tonight with Jill.
First, I have to shave.
Next, I need to put on deodorant.
I have a date tonight with Jack.
First, I have to put on my makeup.
Then, I'll wear the necklace and earrings that he gave me.

I've finished shaving.
I've dyed my hair.
I've put on my makeup.

Her hair is curly.
Her hair is curly.
His hair is straight.
His hair is straight.

The girl has long hair.
She has short gray hair.
He has short hair.
They have long hair.

My daughter has curly hair because I have curly hair.
Your long hair is beautiful.
I have short hair, and I dye it red.
My friend has straight hair like me.

His hair is long and straight.
His hair is short and straight.
His hair is long and curly.
His hair is short and curly.

I can button my shirt.
She's zipping her boot.
I buttoned my jacket incorrectly!
Can you help me zip my dress?

It's hot near the fireplace. I'm going to unzip my jacket.
He unbuttoned his shirt because it's hot.
I don't need help, Mom. I can button my shirt.
I'm zipping my sweater.
17 It's cold. I’ll button your jacket for you.
   It's cold. I’m going to zip your jacket.
   He buttoned his shirt, but his tie is too short.
   He didn’t button his shirt because he’s late
   for work.

18 He’s buttoning his jacket.
   He's zipping his jacket.
   My mother is zipping my dress.
   My mother is buttoning my dress.

19 Let’s put on our jackets and go skiing.
   Let's eat at the Italian restaurant for dinner.
   Let’s not go to the palace. The guidebook
   says it’s too expensive.
   Let’s play a game.

20 Would you please help me make a salad for
   dinner?
   Let’s make a salad for dinner.
   Would you please help me fold the clothes?
   Let’s fold the clothes.

21 First, I'll button my shirt.
   Next, I’ll put on my jacket.
   First, I’ll zip my dress.
   Next, I’ll put on my shoes.

22 This movie is making them laugh.
   This book is making her cry.
   Looking at old photos always makes me
   smile.

23 Dancing makes me happy.
   Reading makes me tired.
   Running makes me thirsty.
   Playing with children makes me happy.

24 The rain is making her sad.
   The rain is making them happy.
   This movie makes me sad.
   This movie makes me happy.

25 His scarf is made of wool.
   These towels are made of cotton.
   Her shirt is made of silk.
   His wallet is made of leather.
   This store sells necklaces made of gold.
   These forks, knives and spoons are made
   of silver.

26 We’re wearing leather jackets.
   She’s wearing a silk dress.
   I love having clean cotton sheets on my bed!
   My sweater and my hat are made of wool.
   This gold watch costs one hundred and
   seventy-five dollars.
   My earrings are made of silver.

27 This sheet is made of cotton.
   This sheet is made of silk.
   These gloves are made of leather.
   These gloves are made of wool.
   This ring is made of silver.
   This ring is made of gold.

28 The label says that this shirt was made in
   India.
   The label says that this sweater was made in
   the United Kingdom.
   The label says that this purse was made in
   Italy.
   The label says that these boots were made in
   Brazil.

29 This car was made in the United States.
   This jewelry was made in Mexico.
   These clothes were made in India.

30 These dolls were made in Russia.
   These violins are made of wood.
   These purses were made in Italy.
   These boots are made of leather.

31 Good evening Jill! You look beautiful in that
   dress.
   Thank you! It was made in Italy.
   Are you ready to go to the party?
   Yes, let’s go!
01 My son is sick...
...but my daughter is well.
I'm sick...
...but my wife is well.

02 I run in the morning when I'm well...
...but this morning I can't run because
I'm sick.
I swim on Tuesdays when I'm well...
...but this Tuesday I can't swim because
I'm sick.

03 He's well.
She's sick.
She's well.
He's sick.

04 I'm not coming to work today. I'm very sick.
Okay. Get well soon!
Thank you.
It's nice of you to visit me in the hospital.
Get well soon!
Thank you.

05 He's about to sneeze.
She's been coughing since she arrived this
morning.
I can't sleep because I'm coughing a lot.
When I visit friends who have dogs, I always
sneeze.

06 What's the matter?
I've been sneezing all day. I think that
I'm sick.
Get well soon!
What's the matter?
I've been coughing all day. I think that
I'm sick.
Get well soon!

07 She's worried because her son can't stop
coughing.
He's not going to work because he's coughing
a lot.
She can't sleep because her husband has
been sneezing all night.
I'm going to sneeze again!

08 Have you been coughing?
Yes, I've been coughing.
Have you been sneezing?
Yes, I've been sneezing.

09 Bless you!
Thank you.
Bless you!
Thank you.

10 I'm about to sneeze!
Bless you!

11 Bless you!
Bless you!

12 He's been sick for four days...
...and he's still sick today.
She had been sick for three days...
...but she isn't sick anymore.

13 Are you still sleeping? You should have been
at work an hour ago!
My hair isn't brown anymore. I dyed it red!
I used to have a beard, but I don't have one
anymore.
Although I'm an adult now, I still like playing
video games.

14 She began studying this morning...
...and she's still studying.
He began studying this morning...
...but he isn't studying anymore.

15 Your head is very hot. I think that you have
a fever.
My temperature is one hundred and one
degrees. I have a fever.
I'm worried because you still have a fever. I'm
going to call the doctor.
Your temperature is ninety-eight degrees. You
don't have a fever. You have to go to school.

16 I've been coughing and sneezing for three
days, and now I have a fever.
It's difficult for me to sleep because I can't
stop coughing!
Take this medicine for your fever.
If you still have a fever tomorrow, call me.
17 How long has he been coughing?
He's been coughing for three days.
How long have you had a fever?
I've had a fever for two days.

18 I have been playing hockey since I was seven years old.
I'm playing hockey today.
They have been baking since 5:00 this morning.
They baked this cake yesterday.

19 I have been hiking for three weeks.
She has been studying French for four years.
We have been working at the dry cleaners for seven months.
They have been traveling in Germany for six weeks.
You have been watching television for seven hours! Go outside.
He has been playing with his kite all afternoon.

20 I'm staying home from school because I have a rash on my face.
I went hiking yesterday, and now I have a rash on my leg.
She thought that was going to be fun, but now she's nauseated!
She's nauseated because she's on an airplane.

21 I'm sneezing because I'm allergic to cats.
I'm allergic to seafood. If I eat it, I'll be nauseated.
I think I'm allergic to wool; this sweater has given me a rash.

22 I'm allergic to this plant. It gives me a rash.
My son is afraid of this insect because he's allergic to it.
She's allergic to flowers. She sneezes when she's near them.

23 Are you allergic to seafood?
Yes, I am, but I haven't eaten any seafood.
Are you allergic to cats?
I don't know if I'm allergic to cats or not.
You probably are allergic to cats, and that's why you have a rash.

24 Her arm is in a cast.
Her leg is in a cast.
She's showing me how to walk with crutches.
I'm practicing walking with my crutches.

25 It hurt when I broke my arm, but I like my pink cast.
He broke his leg, so he has to walk with crutches until it heals.
Your arm was broken, but it's healing well.
Your cast is off, but your leg is still healing.
Please be careful.

26 I have a fever.
I'm nauseated.
I'm wearing a cast.
I'm using crutches.

27 What happened?
I broke my leg.
How did that happen?
I broke my leg when I fell off my bicycle.
When will it heal?
The doctor says it will heal in six weeks.

28 His face is swollen.
The animal's ear is itchy.
My eye is swollen.
This sweater makes my arm itchy because I'm allergic to wool.

29 What's the matter?
My eye is swollen and it hurts.
What's the matter?
I have a rash on my hand. It's itchy.

30 His arm is swollen.
His arm is broken.
His arm is itchy.
His arm has healed.

31 How are you?
I'm well, thank you. I don't have a fever anymore.
Are you still coughing and sneezing?
No. I haven't coughed or sneezed for two days.
Why are you here?
I think that I'm allergic to the medicine you gave me. Now I have a rash!
4.4 Core Lesson

01 the dairy section
   the dairy section
   the dairy section
   the produce section
   the produce section
   the meat section

02 He's weighing the apples in the produce section.
   She's choosing milk in the dairy section.
   He's choosing pork in the meat section.

03 Can you please show me where to find the milk?
   Here in the dairy section.
   Where are your fresh vegetables?
   Here in the produce section.
   Where's the beef?
   Here in the meat section.

04 He's pouring medicine into the cup.
   The girl is pouring juice into cups.
   The girl is stirring something in a bowl.
   I'm stirring the vegetables.

05 They're cutting vegetables to make a salad.
   The businessman is stirring his tea.
   He's pouring coffee into his wife's cup.
   Please pour the milk into the bowl while your sister stirs.
   I'll add some salt while you stir the sauce.
   You cut the tomatoes very well.

06 I'm going to make apple cake. Do you want to help?
   First, we'll cut the apples.
   Next, we'll add the sugar.

07 He's pouring the paint.
   He's stirring the paint.
   I'm stirring the milk.
   I'm pouring the milk.

08 a spoon
   a frying pan
   a pot
   a knife

09 He's pouring eggs into the frying pan.
   The pot is on the stove, to the right of the bowls.
   He's using a knife to cut the fish.
   They're stirring the sauce with spoons.

10 She's buying spices.
   The boy is going to eat cereal.
   The children are in an ice-cream store.
   I have a bowl full of nuts!

11 It's nice to share ice cream with your sister.
   I sell spices.
   The animal is eating a nut.
   The father is going to pour milk into his son's cereal.

12 spices
   ice cream
   spoons
   knives
   a frying pan
   a pot
   cereal
   nuts

13 Someone is boiling water.
   Someone is boiling seafood.
   Someone is boiling pasta.
   I burned the chicken again!
   The fish is burned.
   The bread is burning.

14 Now, we put in the nuts, eggs, spices, and flour.
   Use this spoon to stir.
   Next, I'll pour it in here.
   Now can we bake it?
   Be careful, the oven is hot.
   If it's in the oven more than fifty minutes, the cake will burn.

15 We're grilling vegetables.
   The boy is frying eggs.
   Someone is frying beef and vegetables in a frying pan.
   I grilled this meat for dinner.
Grilled pork is my favorite food. Fried chicken is my favorite food. I'm frying vegetables for dinner. We're grilling vegetables for dinner.

I'm a vegetarian. I don't eat meat. No, thank you. I'm a vegetarian. My son would like the grilled vegetables. He's a vegetarian.

Do you have a vegetarian pasta? No, but we have a seafood pasta. Can I have it without seafood? I'm a vegetarian. Yes, you can have it with a tomato sauce.

I just ate seafood for the first time. Before I moved from the mountains to the city... ...I had only seen good, fresh seafood on television.

I had never broken my arm before today. They had run for three hours when they finished the race. We had traveled to Europe before this vacation, but not to the United Kingdom. He had seen this movie three times already, but he was about to see it again.

I've lived in New York for two years. I had lived in New York for two years before I moved here. I've never had fried chicken before. I don't know if I'll like it. I had never had it before last year. Now, I love it!

We've never made apple cake before. Why are we making it today? Your friend Andy and his mother Beth are coming to our house tonight. I'm going to grill either chicken or beef for dinner. Then we'll have apple cake with ice cream for dessert.

Neither the eggs nor the meat are in the frying pan. The meat is in the frying pan, but the eggs aren't in the frying pan. Both the eggs and the meat are in the frying pan.

Neither the chicken nor the beef is burned. Both my son and I like to fish. Both the boy and the girl are eating cereal for breakfast. Neither the spoon nor the pot is in the sink.

Both oranges and bananas are sold in the produce section. Neither the woman nor her boyfriend is a vegetarian. Both of them are eating ice cream. The vegetables have been neither boiled nor grilled.

We can have neither chicken nor beef for dinner. Why not? Neither Andy nor Beth eat meat. Both of them are vegetarians. I didn't know that they were vegetarians. Let's make grilled vegetables and rice instead. Then everyone will be able to eat something they like.
Hello.

Why are you on crutches?
I’m on crutches because I just broke my leg. I fell off my skateboard.

I hope it heals soon.
Thank you.

Are you going to the Pirellis’ party tonight?
Yes, we’re going to the Pirellis’ party tonight.

We’ll see you then!
Goodbye!

Can I help you?
I tore the pocket of my suit jacket.

Can you sew it before six o’clock?
Yes, I can sew it before six o’clock.

This looks like Italian silk.
Yes, it was made in Italy.

Achoo!
Bless you!

Are you sick?
Yes, I’m sick.

Get well soon!
Thank you. Goodbye!

What should we make for the party?
I don’t know what we should make for the party.

Is Mrs. Pirelli allergic to anything?
No, she’s not allergic to anything, but she’s a vegetarian.

Is Mr. Pirelli a vegetarian?
No, he’s not a vegetarian, but he’s allergic to nuts.

We can make a vegetable soup with some Indian spices.
That’s a good idea!

Will you stir the soup while I look for my wallet?
Yes, I’ll stir the soup after I finish shaving.

Where’s the spoon?
The spoon is in the drawer.

I like your necklace and earrings!
Thank you!

You look different! Did you shave your beard?
Yes, I shaved my beard.

This soup is very good!
Thank you!

You speak English very well. How long have you been studying?
I’ve been studying since we moved here a month ago.

Have you been studying English alone?
No, we’ve both been studying English.
## Alphabet

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Index

In this index, each word is followed by the Core Lesson in which it occurs. The number of times that the word appears in the lesson is enclosed in parentheses.

En este índice, cada palabra está seguida por la Lección principal en que aparece. La cantidad de veces que aparece la palabra en cada lección está entre paréntesis.

In diesem Index steht nach jedem Wort die Haupteaktion, in der das Wort vorkommt. In Klammern wird angegeben, wie oft ein Wort in einer Lektion vorkommt.

Dans cet index, chaque mot est suivi de la Leçon principale correspondante. Le nombre de fois où le mot apparaît dans la leçon est indiqué entre parenthèses.

In questo indice, ogni parola è seguita dalla Lezione principale corrispondente. Il numero di volte che la parola appare in ogni lezione è indicato tra parentesi.

아래 색인에서 단어 뒤에는 그 단어가 나오는 핵심 학습이 나타나 있습니다. 괄호 안의 숫자는 각 단어가 핵심 학습에 나오는 횟수입니다.

この索引では、各単語の後にはコア・レッスンが記されています。また、コア・レッスンに出てくる各単語の使用回数はカッコの中に記されています。

在此索引中，每个单词后面都跟着出现该单词的“核心课程”。括号中的数字是该单词在该课程中所出现的次数。
balcony 3.1 (4), 3.5 (1)
bath 3.2 (1)
bathroom 1.3 (1), 2.2 (1), 3.2 (1)
batteries 2.3 (9)
battery 2.3 (13), 3.2 (1)
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